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## APPOINTMENTS

- 2015- University of Tokyo  
Professor, Institute of Social Science, 2019~  
Associate Professor, Institute of Social Science, 2015~2018
- 2018~19 Oxford University  
Visiting Fellow, Nuffield College and St. Antony's College
- 2008~2015 University of Michigan, Ann Arbor  
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science  
Faculty Associate, Center for Japanese Studies
- 2011 European University Institute  
Visiting Fellow, Department of Political and Social Sciences
- 2006~2008 Stanford University  
Lecturer, Division of International, Comparative, and Area Studies
- 2005~2006 Harvard University  
Post-Doctoral Fellow, Program on US-Japan Relations
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## EDUCATION

- 1999~2005 Stanford University  
Ph.D. in Political Science (Aug. 2005)  
Committee: Daniel Okimoto (Chair), Anne Wren, Alberto Diaz-Cayeros, Beatriz Magaloni
- 1995~1999 Princeton University  
A.B. in the School of Public and International Affairs (June 1999)
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## BOOK AND BOOK PROJECTS

- 2022 『日本国憲法の普遍と特異—その軌跡と定量的考察』 千倉書房  
- *The Universality and Originality of the Japanese Constitution in Quantitative Perspective*. Chikura Shobō
- 2009 *Political Change in Japan: Electoral Behavior, Party Realignment, and the Koizumi Reforms*, Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center, Stanford University Press (co-edited with S.R. Reed and K. Shimizu)
- In Progress: Gaming Elections: Institutional Manipulation for Political Survival*
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## ARTICLES

- Forthcoming*. "Public Preference for International Law Compliance: Respecting Legal Obligations or Conforming to Common Practices?" *Review of International Organizations* (with S. Kuzushima and Y. Shiraito)
- 2022 "Explaining Public Support for Gender Quotas: Sexism, Representational Quality, and State Intervention in Japan" *Politics & Gender*, 1-25 (with M. Miura and T. Kaneko) <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X22000617>
- 2022 "The Clash of Traditional Values: Opposition to Female Monarchs" *European Political Science Review*, 1-20 (with G. Liu and Y. Shiraito) doi:10.1017/S1755773922000418
- 2022 "Mobile health technology as a solution to self-control problems: The behavioral impact of COVID-19 contact tracing apps in Japan" *Social Science and Medicine*, Vol 306 (Aug) 115142 (with S. Cato, T. Iida, K. Ishida, A. Ito, H. Katsumata, M. Shoji) <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2022.115142>
- 2022 "Vaccination and altruism under the COVID-19 pandemic" *Public Health in Practice*, Vol 3 (June) (with S. Cato, T. Iida, K. Ishida, A. Ito, H. Katsumata, M. Shoji) <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pubhip.2022.100225>

- 2022 “Prosociality and the Uptake of COVID-19 Contact Tracing Apps: Survey Analysis of Intergenerational Differences in Japan” *JMIR mHealth and uHealth*, Vol 9(8) (with S. Cato, T. Iida, K. Ishida, A. Ito, H. Katsumata, M. Shoji) <https://doi.org/10.2196/29923>
- 2021 “Variations in Early-Stage Responses to Pandemics: Survey Evidence from the COVID-19 Pandemic in Japan” *Economics of Disasters and Climate Change* (with S. Cato, T. Iida, K. Ishida, A. Ito, M. Shoji) <https://doi.org/10.1007/s41885-021-00103-5>
- 2021 “Social media infodemics and social distancing under the COVID-19 pandemic: Public good provisions under uncertainty” *Global Health Action* 14:1 (with S. Cato, T. Iida, K. Ishida, A. Ito, H. Katsumata, M. Shoji) <https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2021.1995958>
- 2021 “The Proposer or the Proposal? An Experimental Analysis of Constitutional Beliefs” *Japanese Journal of Political Science* 22(1):15-39 (with S. Eshima and C. Winkler) <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1468109921000025>
- 2021 “The bright and dark sides of social media usage during the COVID-19 pandemic: Survey evidence from Japan” *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction* 54:102034 (with S. Cato, T. Iida, K. Ishida, A. Ito, H. Katsumata, M. Shoji) <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdrr.2020.102034>
- 2020 “When Candidates Are More Polarised than Voters: Constitutional Revision in Japan” *European Political Science* 19:528-539. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41304-020-00270-1>
- 2020 “Social distancing as a public good under the COVID-19 pandemic” *Public Health* 188:51-53 (with S. Cato, T. Iida, K. Ishida, A. Ito, M. Shoji) <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2020.08.005>
- 2015 “Who Tolerates Tax Increases? Age and Gender in the Raising of Japanese Consumption Taxes” *Journal of Social Science*. 67:75-96 (with G.W. Noble) [https://jww.iss.u-tokyo.ac.jp/jss/pdf/jss6702\\_075096.pdf](https://jww.iss.u-tokyo.ac.jp/jss/pdf/jss6702_075096.pdf)
- 2015 「株価か格差か:内閣支持率の客観的・主観的要因」『レヴァイアサン』57号, 72-95  
- “Inequality or Growth? Subjective Economic Beliefs and Government Approval in Japan” *Leviathan* 57 (Oct) [https://www.kennethmcelwain.com/files/ugd/d28431\\_d78d4d73ca8e46ab93c0b6f7ccb12795.pdf](https://www.kennethmcelwain.com/files/ugd/d28431_d78d4d73ca8e46ab93c0b6f7ccb12795.pdf)
- 2015 “What’s Unique About the Japanese Constitution? A Comparative and Historical Analysis” *Journal of Japanese Studies* 41(2):249-280 (with C. Winkler) <http://www.jstor.org/stable/43917706>
- 2012 “The Nationalization of Japanese Elections” *Journal of East Asian Studies* 12(3):323-50. doi:10.1017/S15982408000  
- Reprinted 2013, in K.E. Kushida and P.Y. Lipsky, eds. *Japan Under the DPJ: The Politics of Transition and Governance*. Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center, Stanford University Press
- 2011 “Party Democratization and the Salience of Party Leaders” *Journal of Social Science* 62.1(with M. Umeda) [http://jww.iss.u-tokyo.ac.jp/jss/pdf/jss6201\\_173193.pdf](http://jww.iss.u-tokyo.ac.jp/jss/pdf/jss6201_173193.pdf)
- 2008 “Manipulating Electoral Rules to Manufacture Single-Party Dominance” *American Journal of Political Science* 52(1):32-47. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25193795>

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## BOOK CHAPTERS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- 2022 “Constitutional Revision in the 2021 Election” in R. J. Pekkanen, S. R. Reed, and D. Smith, eds. *Japan Decides 2021*. Palgrave Macmillan, 319-331. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-11324-6\\_21](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-11324-6_21)
- 2022 「憲法改正—なぜ実現できなかったのか」 アジア・パシフィック・イニシアティブ編『検証 安倍政権—保守とリアリズムの政治』文藝春秋, 346-383
- 2022 「新型コロナウイルス感染症に関する壮年パネル調査—概要と記述統計分析—」『社会科学研究』第73巻第2号, 95-125. (with 飯田高, 石田賢示, 伊藤亜聖, 勝又裕斗, 加藤晋, 庄司匡宏) [https://jww.iss.u-tokyo.ac.jp/jss/pdf/jss7302\\_095125.pdf](https://jww.iss.u-tokyo.ac.jp/jss/pdf/jss7302_095125.pdf)
- 2021 “The Japanese Constitution” in *The Oxford Handbook of Japanese Politics*, R.J. Pekkanen and S.M. Pekkanen, eds. Oxford University Press, 23-40. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780190050993.013.12>
- 2020 “2.2 Studying Japanese political behaviour and institutions” in N. Kottmann and C. Reiher, eds. *Studying Japan: Handbook of Research Designs, Fieldwork and Methods*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 68-71
- 2020 “The Perils and Virtues of Constitutional Flexibility: Japan’s Constitution and the Liberal International Order” in Y. Funabashi and J. Ikenberry, eds. *The Crisis of Liberal Internationalism: Japan and the World Order*. Brookings Institution Press, 303-323. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7864/j.ctvbnm3nv.13>
- 2020 “Japan and the Liberal International Order: A Survey Experiment” in Y. Funabashi and J. Ikenberry, eds. *The Crisis of Liberal Internationalism: Japan and the World Order*. Brookings Institution Press, 359-376 (with A. Liff). <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7864/j.ctvbnm3nv.15>
- 2019 「危機に対応できる憲法とは—安定性と適応性の間で」『危機対応学の社会科学(上)—想定外を超えて』編: 玄田有史・飯田高. 東京大学出版会, 49-65.

- 2018 “Constitutional Revision in the 2017 Election” in R.J. Pekkanen, S.R. Reed, E. Scheiner, and D. Smith, eds. *Japan Decides 2017*. Palgrave Macmillan, 297-312. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-76475-7\\_16](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-76475-7_16)
- 2017 「日本国憲法の特異な構造が改憲を必要としてこなかった」『中央公論』2017年5月号  
- “Why the Constitution of Japan has Not Required Amendments”, *Chūō Kōron* May 2017
- 2017 「世界中の憲法との比較で見た日本国憲法の特徴と普遍的価値」『Journalism』2017年5月号  
- “Fundamental Attributes of the Constitution of Japan in Comparative Perspective”, *Journalism* May 2017
- 2016 “Did Abe’s Coattails Help the LDP Win?” in R.J. Pekkanen, S.R. Reed, and E. Scheiner, eds. *Japan Decides 2014*, Palgrave Macmillan, 103-117. [https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137552006\\_9](https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137552006_9)
- 2015 “Parties and Elections in Japan” in ed. J. Babb, *The SAGE Handbook of Modern Japanese Studies*, SAGE Publications, Ch. 20. <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781473909908>
- 2014 “Party System Institutionalization in Japan” in A. Hicken and E.M. Kuhonta, eds. *Party System Institutionalization in Asia: Democracies, Autocracies, and Shadows of the Past*, Cambridge University Press, 74-107.  
doi:10.1017/CBO9781107300385.004
- 2007 “Parties and Voters in Industrial Democracies” in C. Boix and S. Stokes, eds., *Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*, Oxford University Press, pp. 555-581 (with A. Wren)  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199566020.003.0023>
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## WORKING PAPERS

- Under Review*. “Generational Differences in Economic Perspectives” (with T. Matsumoto, K. Okada, and J. Kato)
- Under Review*. “Constitutional Design Preferences: An Experimental Approach” (with S. Eshima, A. Takahashi, and C. Winkler)
- Under Review*. “The Double-Bind Between Candidate Quality and Local Ties: A Conjoint Analysis of Voter Heuristics” (with E. Gagnon and F. Ikeda)
- “Constitutional Origins in Asia: Chronology, Proximity, or History?”
- “Why Do Government Deficits Prevail? A Survey Experiment on Budget Making” (with Tomoko Matsumoto and Junko Kato)
- “Constitutional Evolution: When are Constitutions Amended Versus Replaced?” (with Jean Clipperton)
- “The Nationalization of Japanese Elections and the Amplification of Electoral Volatility” (with Michio Umeda)
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## AWARDS / GRANTS

- 2017~2021: Kakenhi B 17H02478 *The Political Economy of Deflation: Prices, Public Opinion, and Governance*. Principal Investigator (¥13,500,000)
- 2017 東京大学卓越研究員 / University of Tokyo Excellent Researcher Award
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## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES / SERVICE

- Editor-in-Chief, *Social Science Japan Journal* (Apr 2021~)
- Editorial Boards: *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*
- Board Member, UTokyo Center for Contemporary Japanese Studies (Apr 2020~)
- Secretary, Japanese Political Science Association (Oct 2022~)
- Association Memberships: American Political Science Association; Association of Asian Studies; Midwest Political Science Association; 日本政治学会; 日本選挙学会; 比較政治学会; 全国憲法研究会